



### KEY DISCUSSION POINTS

1. Resilience for who, by who, and on whose authority? Resilience-building creates winners losers. Need to **contextualize resilience**.
2. Resilience therefore cannot just benefit a few – rather, resilience must be **inclusive and promote social justice**.
3. Resilience is **more than just disaster risk management or adaptation**. Need to consider social and economic dimensions, as well as climate mitigation.
4. Resilience is not only about protecting assets and infrastructure, but **creating a system** that can help cities *survive, recover and thrive* in times of crisis.
5. **Partnership is key** to implement resilience, which requires a whole systems approach, involving different stakeholders, incl. the private sector.
6. Resilience is ultimately a **governance challenge** – strong leadership and good governance are foundations for resilient city building.